## THE COMEDY OF ERRORS by William Shakespeare





## PRODUCTION CREDITS

Jeff Shaw Produced and directed by James Devonshire Scenery Alan Smith Kevin Henmings Robert Halliday Lighting Stage Manager Gareth Henstone-Sturdy Deputy Stage Manager Andrew Denney Mark Horne Sound Music Neil Stevenson Angela Flay Costumes Electricians Matthew Brunton Stephen Fayers Alex Davies Properties Peter Rhodes Stage Crew/Scene Painters Dennis James, Matthew Corrigall, Luke Tindale Matthew Preston, Andrew Deacon, Mark Till · Paul Blythe Publicity Artwork Richard Manchip Call Boy Box Office Malcolm Blake

Warm thanks to - Eileen Hunter, Alan Tindale, Ray Morris, Pat Raw, the Secretarial Staff and all the parents who generously lent items to us.

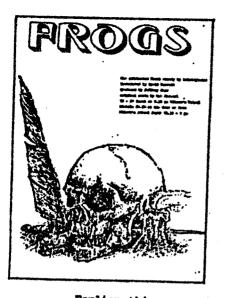
This production is based on 'The Comedy of Errors' directed by Trevor Nunn for the RSC in 1977 The story starts here.....

....when, about thirty years ago, Egeon and his wife Aemilia had twin boys and named them both Antipholus; then Egeon bought a second pair of twin brothers, the Dromios, born on the same day as his own sons, to be their servants. Some time afterwards, all six were travelling by sea, when a shipwreck separated husband and wife; Egeon managed to save one Antipholus and one Dromio and subsequently brought them up at Syracuse, in Sicily. Eighteen years later, Antipholus of Syracuse suddenly went off, with his servant Dromio, in search of his lost brother; for the last five years Egeon, now left with no family at all, has been roaming in search of them....

....but now he has come to Ephesus (in modern Turkey) where an unfortunate law states that any Syracusan who enters the city shall be put to death.....

....meanwhile, unknown to Egeon, the two brothers he brought up have also arrived in Ephesus.....

....and, unknown to all of them, Ephesus is home to the second Antipholus and Dromio. There is no end to the confusion when Antipholus is mistaken for Antipholus and Dromio for Dromio and even Antipholus mistakes Dromio for Dromio.....and vice versa!



Earlier this year, in March, we mounted a production of a Greek comedy, Aristophanes 'Frogs'; in presenting 'The Comedy of Errors' I hope this time to be giving our audience a taste of Roman comedy. This play is one of Shakespeare's earliest pieces and is soundly based on two plays of the Roman comic playwright, Plautus. He has taken the plot of 'The Menaechnus Brothers', where a stranger comes to a town where his identical twin brother lives, causing all manner of confusion; he also took some of Plautus' scenes, including the one where one brother is shut out of his own wife's house at dinner-time. But he also added in a further complication, taken from Plautus' 'Amphitryo', which has two identical masters and two identical servants.



## CAST

Solinus, Duke of Ephesus Egeon, a Syracusan merchant Antipholus of Syracuse ) twin sons Antipholus of Ephesus ) of Egeon ( Dromio of Syracuse ) twin brothers, Dromio of Ephesus ) servants to the Antipholus brothers Adriana, wife of Antipholus of Ephesus Luciana, her sister Luce, a serving maid Nell, a kitcher maid

Ian Hunter Rodney Addy James Devonshire Christopher Myers Matthew Duke Glenn Hamilton

Adriana, wife of Antipholus of Ephesus Luciana, her sister Luce, a serving maid Nell, a kitchen maid Balthasar, a priest Angelo, a goldsmith Dr Pinch, a conjuror Merchant Second Merchant, to whom Angelo is in debt Abbess Officer

Courtesan

Dancer

Rachel Swain Emma Kerr Fiona Thompson Katrina Hewens Martin Shwartz Toby Godfrey Christopher Hall Gregory Harewood

Duncan Wilson Rebecca Hewitt Barry Alston Jill Summerfield Emma Monroe

Other parts played by Nicky Burridge, Charles Cocks, Paul Deegan, Simon Elliott, Pascal Lillford, Timothy Loder, Simon Mathers, Vickie Petfield, Clare Pope, Justin Stanton, Emma Stiles, Robin Sunderland, Nikki Woolgar, Pippa Yell, Daniel Younan I read in the Observer recently, words to the effect 'The Comedy of Errors is a thinnish farce, that in which traditionally anything goes to keep the plot afloat'. While it is true that our play does not measure up to the high level of artistry of Shakespeare's mature comedies like 'A Midsummer Night's Dream' or 'Twelfth Night', it is a highly entertaining piece, and was deservedly popular in Elizabethan an exceptionally 'well-made' play, is It times. with a simple but effective structure: the irrepressible and ingenious farce of the main action being framed by the sombreness of the first act, and the joy of reunion and reconciliation in the last act. As against Plautus, who presents the mistaken identity antics against an ambiguous and rather unpleasant moral background, Shakespeare exploits the reputation of Ephesus for sorcery, witchcraft and superstition to help explain the psychology of the reactions of characters victimised by the absurd co-incidences of the plot, but then introduces the healing Christian figure of the Lady Abbess at the end of the play, at whose appearance the madness and supposed demonic possessions vanish and an atmosphere of spiritual wholeness and reconciliation is finally established.

In this way Shakespeare raised the play from a mere farce to an elegant and emotionally satisfying comedy, while at the same time doubling the comic complexities of his Plautine originals.

JMS

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